

ABDEL-RAOUF SINNO

Born in Beirut, Jan.5th, 1948

Phone/Fax + 01-370857; Mobile + 03-955177

E-Mail: abdelraoufsinno@hotmail.com

Web site: abdelraoufsinno.com

EDUCATION

1983	Diploma in: "Higher Education and International Development" Gesamthochschule Kassel. Grade: Excellent.
1982	Ph.D. in History. Free University of Berlin. Grade: Summa Cum Laude
1975	M.A. in History (Beirut Arab University). Grade: Excellent.
1973	B.A. in History (Beirut Arab University) Grade: Good.

PROFESSIONAL & ACADEMIC EXPERIENCES

1983 -2012	Prof. at the Lebanese University – Department of History/ member of the doctoral Staff.
1983 - - -	Member of the doctoral commission at Saint Joseph University.
Sept. 2009	Member of the International Commission for Auditing the German elections.
2009 - - -	Coordinator of the Equivalent Committee at the Faculty of Letters and Humanities/Lebanese University.
2008 -2014	Member of the Advisory Board of the Orient -Institute Beirut
2007-2008	Member of the Committee for amending the curriculum of the Faculty of Letters and Humanities/Lebanese University.
2001-2004	Dean of the Faculty of Education/Lebanese University.
2001-2004	UNESCO – Chairholder in Education Sciences. Faculty of Education/ Lebanese University.
2001-2004 & 2010	Member of the committee for revising goals and curricula of a new official history text book for pre-university education.
2000- 1993	Consultant to the Lebanese University President on issues related to the Faculty of Letters and Humanities.
1998	Member of the committee for drawing up new curriculums - Lebanese University.
1994	Member of the committee for committee for staff files evaluation – Lebanese University
1990-1984	Pedagogical consultant at Hariri Foundation - Beirut

TEACHING ACTIVITIES

1987-2012	Modern Arab and Contemporary History/History of the Maghreb States/History of the Arabian Peninsula/History of the Ottoman Empire/Modern European History/Analysing of
-----------	--

	Historical Texts in English.
2010-2011	History of the Ottoman Empire.
2008- 2009	Visiting professor at the Islamic University - Khaldeh. Seminar: Modern and Contemporary Lebanese Issues – Department of Higher Education.
1983-1987	History of Science and Technology. Faculty of Information and Documentation/Lebanese Universit).

RESEARSH SCHOLARSHIPS

2011	Lebanese University: Research project on the Lebanese-Saudi Relations 1943-2011 (Two years).
2008	Alexander von Humboldt Foundation- Bonn (Two months).
2006	Alexander von Humboldt Foundation- Bonn (Two months).
2003-2006	Lebanese University. Research Project on the Lebanese war 1975-1990.
2003	Alexander von Humboldt Foundation- Bonn (Three months).
2000	Alexander von Humboldt Foundation- Bonn (Three months).
1995	Zentrum Moderner Orient- Berlin (Five months).
1991-1990	Alexander von Humboldt Foundation- Bonn (Two years).
1987	German Academic Exchange Service (DAAD) (Three months).
1982-1983	Bundesministerium für wirtschaftliche Zusammenarbeit und Entwicklung (6 Months).
1982-1976	Ph.D. scholarship granted by DAAD.

AWARDS, ORDERS, SHIELDS

15/3/2012	Shield of the Antelias Mouvement Culturel-Honoring pioneers of culture in Lebanon and the Arab World. Presenter: Dean Prof. Joseph Labaki. Animator: Prof. Dr. Antoine Seif.
9/3/2012	Lebanese University – Lebanese National Commission for UNESCO. Honoring three award winners belonging to the Faculty of Literature and Humanities. Sponsored by the University President Adnan el-Sayyid Hussein. Medal of Innovation and Excellence-Lebanese University. Medal of the Lebanese National Commission for UNESCO.
24.8.2011	Shield of Sinno Family Association. Honoring in appreciation of his academic achievements.
1.4.2011	Shield of the Ministry of Education. Honoring in appreciation of academic achievements and on the Occasion of Winning the Zayed Book Award. Crown Plaza Hotel (Beirut).
16.3 2011	Sheikh Zayed Book Award for the Development of Nations.
12.8.20090	Order of Merit of the Germany Federal Republic.
8.6.2007	Silver Doctorate Jubilee 1982-2007. Free University of Berlin.
15.10.2005	Honoring Shield granted by Sinno Family Association .
2004	Shield of “The Sixth Conference on Arab Folk Culture”,

	Beirut.
PUBLISHED BOOKS	
2016	Saudi Arabia and Lebanon: Politics and Economics, 1943 – 2011 , Dar Alfurat, Beirut (In Arabic).
2014	Lebanon after the Ta'if Agreement. Cohabitation, Sovereignty, and Foreign Interference in a Sectarian State. Orient-Institute Beirut, 2 nd ed. 2015 (In Arabic).
2008	The Lebanon War 1975-1990. Dismantlement of the State and the Rifts in the Society , Vol. I: Paradoxes of Politics and Armed Conflicts and Settlement, Beirut 2 nd . ed. 2015 (In Arabic).
2008	The Lebanon War 1975-1990. Dismantlement of the State and the Rifts in the Society , Vol. II, Shifts in Economic and Social Structures and cognitive Abilities, Beirut, 2 nd . Ed. 2015 (In Arabic).
2007	Germany and Islam in the 19th and 20th Century , Beirut (In Arabic)
2000	Sinno Family Association The Eightieth Anniversary , Beirut (In Arabic).
2000	Lebanon Today. Co-author and Co-publisher , Trier (In German).
1998	Islamic Entity Trends in the Ottoman Empire 1881-1877 (Bilād As-Shām, Hijaz, Kurdistan, Albania) , Beirut (In Arabic).
1994	Modern and Contemporary History of the Arab World (Textbook for Secondary Education in Bahrain), Geo-Projects, Beirut (In Arabic).
1994	Modern History of the Gulf States. (Textbook for Secondary Education in Bahrain, Geo-Projects), Beirut (In Arabic).
1987	German Interest in Syria and Palestine 1841-1901 , Beirut 1987 (In Arabic).
1982	Deutsche Interesse in Syrien und Palästina 1841-1898. Aktivitäten religiöser Institutionen, wirtschaftliche und politische Einflüsse , Berlin 1982. Arabic translation, Beirut 1987.
PARTICIPATION IN CONGRESSES/CONFERENCES/ DELIVERED LECTURES AND PRESENTATIONS	
17.2.2017	“Trump New Policy/Germany and Future Relations with Europe and Russia”. Round Table, <i>Isticharia Strategic Studies, QHotel</i> (Beirut).
24, 25.11.2016	“Power Production in the Arab Spring” Egypt as a Model”. <i>A Hundred Years on the Sykes – Picot Agreement. A Comparative Reading. Lebanese University – Faculty of Literatures and</i>

	<i>Humanities/The Historical Society, Fanar</i> (In Arabic).
27.5. 2016	“Germany and the Famine in Lebanon during the 1 st World War: Policy and Responsibility”. <i>A Century on: Lebanon Rediscovered Deadly Famine. Université La Sagesse</i> (In Arabic).
21.5.2016	“The Armenian Issue in the Ottoman State”. “Confession as a Basis for Reconciliation”. Roundtable organized by Issam Fares Center for Lebanon (In Arabic).
18, 19/12/2015	“Islam and Arabism in Confrontation with Colonialism and Zionism. Shakeb Arslan as a Model”. <i>Minutes of a conference on: The Heritage of Prince Shakeb Arslan, a Thinker and Fighter. Choueifat Municipality</i> (In Arabic).
27/28.11. 2014	“Germany and the Ottoman State. Alliance under the Motto of “Jihad”. <i>The Near East during the World War I its and Aftermath</i> , Conference organized by the Faculty of Humanities and Literature-Lebanes University (In Arabic)
17.7. 2014	Dr. Abbas Abu Salih. “Modern History of Lebanese Foreign Policy. Pursuing Independence 1943-1958”. Symposium organized by the Lebanese Universit (In Arabic).
2.6.2014	“Le Liban des années 1930 jusqu’a l’indépendance”. <i>Les mobilisations sociales et politiques des années 1930, Université de Balamand</i> (In French and Arabic).
31.5.2014	Symposium on Sinno’s new book: “Lebanon after the Ta’if Agreement. Cohabitation, Sovereignty, and Foreign Interference in a Sectarian State”. <i>Université St. Esprit de Kaslik</i> (In Arabic).
10-11.5.14	“The Fragmented sectarian society can not produce a unified history book”. <i>First annual Forum for Education Lebanon’s</i> , Hotel Dunn (Beirut) In Arabic.
8.2.2014	Symposium on Lwiis Saliba’s book: “Transient Wears Priesthood of Christ. Biography of Father Afif Ousseiran and His Spirituality 1919-1988”, 3 rd . ed., Byblos 2014 (In Arabic).
9&10.7.2013	“Sheikh Abdullah alayli and the Lebanese Issue”.Lecture delivered at the Cultural Council of South Lebanon. <i>Published by Al-Liwa</i> (Beirut) In Arabic.
13.3.2014	Symposium on Joseph Labaki’s book: “Maronites in the World. Reality and Hope”. Symposium at the <i>Cultural Movement-Antilya</i> (In Arabic).
31.6.2013	“Histroy of Lebanon from the National Pact Untill Doha Agreement”. Symposium on: “ <i>Lebanon’s History</i>

	<i>throughout the Ages</i> ". Organized by the American University of Science and Technology (Beirut). In Arabic.
10-11.5.2013	"Readings in the Models and Role of the Society-institutions". Symposium: <i>Dialogue of the Cultures: Modern State- building in the Context of the Arab Spring</i> . Organized by: <i>The Coptic Evangelical Organization in Egypt</i> , Beirut. Published 25/1/2014 by: Thaqafiat http://claudeabouchacra.wordpress.com/2014/01/25/%D8%A8%D9%86%D8%A7%D8%A1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AF%D9%88%D9%84%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AD%D8%AF%D9%8A%D8%AB%D8%A9-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AD%D9%84-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%86%D8%AA%D9%82
19-20.4.2013	"The Awakening of the Political Islam after the „Arab Spring: Developments – Challenges – Perspectives". Organized by: <i>Friedrich Ebert Stiftung</i> , Berlin <i>Forum for Progressive Muslims Berlin</i> (In German).
9.4.2013	"Fouad Haddad and the Lebanese Issue till Death".Symposium on " <i>Fouad Haddad and the Lebanese Issue</i> ". Organized by: Notre Dame University (NDU) (n Arabic).
22.3.2013	Symposium on: General Prof. Yassin Soweid books: " My Memories " and " Mirrors' Conditions ". Organized by: <i>Baaklin National Library</i> (In Arabic).
14-15.3.2013	La présence libanaise dans le monde II . Title de la presentation : <i>Les Musulmans libanais aux États-Unis et en Australie. Les problèmes de l'identité religieuse et l'intégration</i> . Organized by :L'Université Saint-Kaslik.
10.12.2012	"Unchanged Sectarian Lebanon and the Arab Countries from Bad to Worser". " <i>Mirrors of the conditions - Research on the conditions of the country and the people</i> . Organized by: <i>Cultural Council of South Lebanon</i> (In Arabic).
20.11.2012	"Meeting and Dialogue: Lebanese Independence and the Challenges of the Present". Organized by <i>Mouvement culturel-Antelias</i> (In Arabic).
14.11.2012	"Lebanese University. Vision for Tomorrow". Symposium: "Lebanese University and the Future of Lebanese Youth". Organized by: <i>International Catholic Press Union/Friends of the Lebanese University Association</i> (AULIB), <i>Movement Culturel –Antelias</i> .
8-9.11.2012	"L'Allemagne et le mouvement national dans le Machreq arabe entre les deux guerres".Colloque sur: " Le centenaire du premier congrès arabe de Paris, Juin 1913. L'Université Saint-Esprit de Kaslik - La Faculté des Lettres.
2.11.2012	Symposium on: " Approaching Education between Egypt and Lebanon ". Organized by Jonathan Kriener/Volkswagen

	Foundation. Orient - Institute Beirut (In English).
18-19.10.2012	“ Federalism for Lebanon: Solution or Separation? ” Conference on: “ The Local Histories of Lebanon Revisited . Organized by: <i>Orient -Institute Beirut</i> (In English).
14-16.5.2012	Conference on “ Armenians in Lebanon: Festival of the Armenian language Center for Languages and Translation ”/Lebanese University (In Arabic).
23-28.4.2012	Conference on: “ Arab Spring and its Aftermath-Society, State, Religion and Political Culture ”. Organized by: Coptic Evangelical Organisation for Social Services in Egypt/ Evangelische Akademie Loccum in Germany
17.4.2012	Conference: “ Die Christen in der Islamischen Welt: Geduldt – Diskriminierung – Verfolgung ”. Organized by: <i>The Coptic Evangelical Organisation for Social Services</i> (Egypt)/ <i>Evangelische Akademie Loccum</i> (Germany). Cairo.
29.3.2012	Symposium: “ Discussing the Memories of General Dr. Yassin Soweid ”. Organized by: “ <i>The Cultural Council of South Lebanon</i> ” (Beirut)
25.12.2011	Symposium: “ Abolition of Political Sectarianism in Lebanon ”. <i>Arab Bookfair</i> , Biel (Beirut).
Dec. 2011	“ Presentation delivered on the occasion of opening a hall for scientific researchers at the Modern University for Administration and Sciences on behalf of the Lebanese Army martyrs ”. (Damour section).
20-2.10.2011	Symposium: “ Political Islam-Islamism- Islamic Extremism in Discourse ”. <i>Berlin Forum for Progressive Muslims</i> ”. Organized by <i>Friedrich Ebert Stiftung</i> , Berlin.
28.9.2011	Symposium: Discussing Sinno’s thesis on Christian presence in the Arab East . Chiyah Mnicip[alit (in English).
7.7.2011	Symposium: Debate on Ahmad Baydoun’s book “ Riyadh El- Solh in His Time ”. <i>The Cultural Centre for South Lebanon</i> . (In Arabic).
24.5.2011	Symposium: “ Four thinkers discussing the Christian Presence in the Arab East: Role and Partnership: The Ta’if Accord gave the Christian tranquility, What is required for the elimination of sectarianism in the job, but not the political ”. <i>Al-Liwā’</i> (Beirut) In Arabic.
21-23. 10.2010	“ The Image of the Other in Islamic Historiography ”. Conference on: <i>Construction of Islamic History – Between “Sacralization” and Scientific Research</i> . <i>Berlin Forum for Progressive Moslems</i> . Berlin (In English).
28-29.4.2010	“ Lebanon: Interaction between Self-Effects and Regional ”. Conference on: <i>Lebanese Political Geography through History</i> . Faculty of Letters and Humanities/ <i>Lebanese University</i> – Fanar (in Arabic).

20.3.2010	“Assad Rustum and the Egyptian Question 1831 – 1840”. <i>Symposium for Assad Rutum</i> organized by AUB .
11.12.2009	„Libanesische Koexistenz: Realität oder Fantasie?“ Symposium: <i>Vom Nahen Osten lernen. Für den Religionsdialog in Deutschland: Kairo und Beirut als religiöse Zentren</i> . Bonn (In German).
12-14.11 2009	“German Trade in the Mediterranean, 1761-1830: Problems and Obstacles”. <i>Conference on: Western Mediterranean in the Ottoman Era</i> . Organized by IRCICA/ <i>University Mohammad V Agdal</i> (In Arabic and French).
2.11.2009	„European and Ottoman cultural Influence on the Near East“. Forum: <i>Islam und Christentum in Dialog und Konflikt- Kairo und Beirut als religiöse Zentren</i> . Organized by <i>Kulturamt der Stadt Bonn/Evangelisches Forum Bonn/Katholisches Bildungswerk Bonn/Rat der Muslime in Bonn, Bonn</i> (In German).
Autumn 2009	„L’assasination de Marwa Sharbini: Le signifiant et le signifié“. <i>Le Débat</i> (Beyrouth).
22- 4.10.2009	“Islamic Conquests and Question of Religious Tolerance”. International Dialogue. Berlin <i>Forum for Progressive Muslims. “With Fire and Sword”?</i> Organized by <i>Friedrich Ebert Stiftung</i> , Berlin (In German).
10-11.5.2009	„Reformen, Demokratie und politische Stabilität im Nahen Osten als Rahmenbedingungen der Forschungszusammenarbeit: Die Rolle der Humboldtianer“. <i>German-Middle East International Conference</i> , Amman-Jordan (In German).
27.3.2009	“The External Factor and Its Role in the Lebanese Crisis, Past and Present”. <i>Confessionalism and Dialogue in Libanon</i> . Organized by: <i>Nahnoo</i> . Crowne Plaza Hotel (Beirut) (In Arabic).
25-29.2.2009	“German Nationalism and its Unificatory, Racial and Imperial Manifestations”. Conference on: <i>Which Arabism is Suitable for the 21st Century?</i> Organized by: <i>Future Movement</i> (In Arabic).
29.10.2008	“Lebanon War 1975-1990: Dismantlement of the State an the Rifts in the Society”. Lecture delivered at the “ <i>German Cultural Centre</i> ” in Jounieh –Lebanon (In Arabic).
17.9.2008	“The War Revisited. Comparing the Factors Causing the Outbreak of War in Lebanon 1975-1990 with the Current Situation”. Lecture delivered at the <i>Centre for Near and Middle Eastern Studies–Philipps-Universität Marburg</i> (In German)
25.6.2008	“Lebanon’s Sectarian Crisis: Is There a Way Out? The Conditions in Lebanon Prior to May 2008”. Colloque

	organized by: German – Orient Institute (In English).
30.5.2008	“ The Methodology of Jean Charaf ”. <i>Symposium commemorating the late Prof. Jean Charaf</i> . Organized by Université Saint-Esprit de Kaslik (In Arabic).
7-9.5.2008	“ The Echo of the Ottoman Constitution in 1908 Beirut’s press ”. Congress organized by: IRCICA (Istanbul) In Arabic.
20.4.2007	“ The Role of the German – Orient Institute and German Scholarships to Lebanon ”. <i>The Significance of German as Foreign Language in Lebanon</i> . Workshop: “ German Cultural Centre ” Jounieh (In English).
12-14.3.2007	Khalil Sakakini as a Witness of his Time. Contribution of Orthodox Historians to History . Workshop organized by: University of Balamand (In Arabic).
13-5.10.2006	“ Is Lebanon on the Verge of Collapse? ” “ ...Lebanon should be turned into a fruitful field ”(Isaiah 29:17. Christians in Lebanon – Problems and Perspectives . Collogue organized by: Evangelische Akademie Hofgeismar (In German).
30-31.3.2006	“ German - Ottoman Alliance during the World War I. Echoes and Attitudes of Muslim Intellectuals as Well Public Opinion ”. <i>The Two World Wars (1914-1918, 1939-1945): Experiences, perceptions and perspectives from the Arab East</i> . Workshop: Zentrum Moderner Orient – Berlin (In German).
29-30.3.2006	“ The Arab Movement and Germany in the World War I. ” <i>Lebanon during the World War I 1914-1918</i> . Organized by the Lebanese University (In Arabic).
10.2.2006	“ The Crusades and Colonialism in the Conscious of Oriental Muslims ”. <i>The New Orient. Enemy Image Orient –Enemy Image Occident. Myths, Stereotype, Cliché</i> . Symposium organized by: Bundesstadt Bonn, Kulturstadt Bonn, Evangelisches Forum, Katholisches Bildungswerk Bonn , Bonn (In German).
6 2.2006	“ The 19th Century Ottomans and Today’s Arabs as a Target of the West ”. Lecture delivered at the “ Islamic Cultural Centre ”, Beirut (In Arabic).
30.11.2005	“ Germany and Islam 1871-1945 ”. Delivered Lecture at the “ German Cultural Centre ” – Jounieh (In Arabic).
8-9.5.2003	“ Assassination of History. War and Chaos .. or Elimination of the Heritage? ” “ Al-Liwā ” roundtable Part 1 & 2 (In Arabic).
25-7.10.2002	“ Lebanon at the Beginning of the 21st Century. So Still no Integration, but Fragile Coexistence ”. <i>Lebanon: Disruption and Eruption in a Multireligious Society</i> . Collogue organized by: Evangelische Akademie Bad Boll , Bad Boll (In German).
	“ Lebanon at the Mercy of Politico- Religious Interests .”

24.10.2002	Symposium on: <i>No Peace in the Holy Land? How to Overcome the Past and Futur Expectations in the Middle East.</i> Organized by: <i>Ökumenisches Institut Cairo, Rainer-Biegel-Tag</i> (In German).
27-28.7.2002	“ Shakieb Arslan’s Relationship with Germany during the World War I ”. Symposium on: <i>Prince Shakieb Arslan, His Ideas on Reform and Ideology.</i> Organized by: <i>Makasid Islamic Highschool, 2002</i> (In Arabic).
1.7.2002	“ Palestine War 1948: The Saudi Army in the Memories of General Said al-Kurdi, Officers Testimonies – Mujahideen Stories ”. Vision and Documentation by Mohammad Bin Naser al-Asmari. Symposium Organized by: <i>Press Syndicate, Al-kholoud Publishers</i> 2002, Beirut (In Arabic).
29-30.5.2002	“ The Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and Lebanon: Diplomacy before the Ta’if Accord for Ending the Lebanese War ”. Conference on: <i>Saudi - Lebanese Relations during the Reign of the Custodian of the Two Holy Mosques King Fahd Bin Abdul Aziz.</i> Organized by: “ <i>King Abdul Aziz Foundation for Research and Archives</i> ”/ <i>Lebanese University</i> (In Arabic).
18-20.4.2002	“ Germany and Islam in the Mediterranean. Strategic Alliance or National Interests? ”. Confernece on: <i>The Ottomans and the Mediterranean World. New Approaches.</i> Organized by: University Muhammad V, Rabat.
28.3.2002	“ Arab Summit in the Capital of Resistance and Liberation ”. Symposium organized by <i>Al-Liwā</i> newspaper (Beirut).
19-20.3.2002	“ The Journey of Kaiser William II. to the East, 1898. Conference on: <i>The Ottoman Empire. New Points of View.</i> Organized by: <i>University of Aleppo/ Ādiyāt Association</i> (In Arabic)
2.11.2001	“ Clash of Civilizations... or Dialogue of Cultures? Symposium <i>Al-Liwa</i> ’ newspaper – Beirut (In Arabic).
14.9.2001	“ Zionism as a Racist Movement. Causes and Hazards ”. Symposium by <i>Al-Liwa</i> ’ newspaper – Beirut (In Arabic).
27.4-1.5.2001	“ The Role of Islam in German Propaganda in the Arab East during the World War I: Aims, Means, Results and Local Reactions ”. <i>The First World War as Remembered in the Countries of Eastern Mediterranean.</i> Congress organized by: <i>Orient-Institute Beirut</i> (In English).
1.3.1999	“ Germany, the History and Memory ”. Lecture Delivered at the <i>History Department/Lebanese University</i> (In Arabic).
26-28.4.1998	“ The Crisis between Cairo and Bonn 1965: The Role and Background of German Democratic Republic and Israel ”. <i>Europe and the Arab World 1920- 1973.</i>

	Symposium organized by the Lebanese University , Faculty of Letters and Humanities, section II, Fanar (In Arabic).
27-28.1.1998	" The Trail of Roger Garodi: Background and Realities ". (1&2). Symposium, Al-Liwa' newspaper – Beirut (In Arabic).
17-8.12.1997	" The Main Features of Contemporary Orientalism ". Forum of Culture and Thought. Ten Years since the Departure of the Scholar Omar Farroukh. Makassed Higscholl. (In Arabic).
19-1.11.1996	" Germany Colonial Policy in East Africa. Attempts to Exploit the Influence of the Ottoman Sultan for Penetrating in Zanzibar ". Collogue organized by DAAD & Institute of Library and Archives , Cairo (In Arabic).
19-22.10.1997	" Russian Policy Towards the Ottoman Empire: Exploiting of Pan Orthodoxy and Pan-Slavism for Dismantling the Ottoman Empire ". Russia and the Orthodox of the East. Conference organized by: University of Balamand/Lebanon (In Arabic).
17-18.5.1996	" Intellectual Orientations of the German Islam Scholar Fritz Steppat. Conference on: " German Orientalism: History and Present. Organized by: The Lebanese University/Faculty of Letters and Humanities – Section III/German Orient Institute, Tripoli (In Arabic)
12-14.5.1997	" Hallstein Doctrine and the Conflict between the two German States: Lebanese Arena as a Model 1953 – 1972 ". Conference: Le Grand Liban 1920-1996. Organized by the Faculty of Letters and Humanities at the Lebanese University , Section II , Fanar (In Arabic).
20.4.1996	" The Intellectuals and Israel Aggression on Lebanon 1996. One Voice against Neo-Nazi ". Al-Liwa' Poll (In Arabic).
PUBLICATIONS (ARTICLES & EDITIONS)	
11.5.2015	" The significance of the Second World War for Lebanon ", Wissen in Verbindung , Max Weber Stiftung. (In German). http://mws.hypotheses.org/27240 http://claudabouchacra.com/?p=17277
8.4.2015	" Idolents, Idels and Duds Make History and Rise up for their National Security ", Athaqafiat online http://claudabouchacra.com/?p=15733
7..4.2015	" Decisive Storm: National Security Uprising ", Al-Mustaqbal newspaper https://blu181.mail.live.com/mail/ViewOfficePreview.aspx?messageid=mgn_f16v7d5BGSfWw75adbAA2&folderid=flinbox&attindex=0&cp=-1&attdepth=0&n=366047
27.12.2014	" Under the Ta'ef Umbrella and Syrian Occupation: Lebanese Sects and the Abolition of Political Sectarianism ". An-Nahar newspaper- The supplement

	http://www.kalamakhbar.com/Details.aspx?l=12128671
18.11.2014	“Lecture and article on Nader Sraj’s book: Egypt Revolution and Youth Slogans: Linguistic Study of Spantaneous Expression”. <i>An-Nahar</i> ; http://claudéabouchacra.com/?p=12957 .
3, 4.11. 2014	“The Intellectual and Political Basis of the National Pact”. Lecture delivered at the <i>Free Patriotic Movement</i> . <i>Al-Liwa’</i> newspaper. <i>Thaqafiat</i> 7.11.2014 http://claudéabouchacra.wordpress.com/2014/11/07/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A3%D8%B3%D8%B3-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%81%D9%83%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B3%D9%8A%D8%A7%D8%B3%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D9%84%D9%84%D9%85%D9%8A%D8%AB%D8%A7%D9%82-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%88%D8%B7
23.9. 2014	“King Abdullah bin Abdulaziz: Social and health benefits with Parental Care”. <i>Al-Liwa’</i> newspaper (In Arabic).
5.6.2014	“The Post-Ta’ef Era: Sectactarianism and the Absented Democracy”. http://claudéabouchacra.com/?p=8592#more-8592
8.5.2014	“Transient Wears Priesthood of Christ. Biography of Father Afif Ousseiran and Spirituality”, <i>Byblion.com</i>
25.1.2014	“Models and Readings in the Role of the Society-Institutions during the “Arab Spring”. Symposium organized by: <i>The Coptic organization for social Services (Egypt)</i> , Beirut 10-11 May 2013. Published by: http://claudéabouchacra.wordpress.com/2014/01/25/%D8%A8%D9%86%D8%A7%D8%A1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AF%D9%88%D9%84%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AD%D8%AF%D9%8A%D8%AB%D8%A9-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AD%D9%84-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%86%D8%AA%D9%82/
24.9.2013	“Higher Education in the Time of King Abdullah bin Abdulaziz. Societal transformation and sustainable development”. <i>Al-Liwa’</i> newspaper (In Arabic).
9-10.7.2013	“Sheikh Abdallah Alayli’s Persectpive of the Lebanese Question”, part 1, II, <i>Al-Liwa’</i> newspaper (Beirut).
31.6.2013	“Lebanon from the National Pact till the Doha Agreement”. Symposium: <i>History of Lebanon throughout the Ages</i> .
7.6.2013	«Abbas Abou Saleh : An Academic and brilliant Researcher». Published in : <i>Abbas Abou Saleh : Expressive Feelings</i> , Beirut June 7th 2013.
15.3.2013	«Les Musulmans libanais aux États-Unis et en Australie. Les problèmes de l'identité religieuse et l'intégration». Conférence : « <i>La présence libanaise dans le monde II</i> . Organized by :L’Université Saint-Kaslik.
18.12.2012	“Patriarch Hazim and the Constants of the Orthodox Church: Attitudes and Constants during the Lebanon War. Arabization of Christians and Lebanonization of Muslims”. <i>Al-Liwa’</i> newspaper (In Arabic).
24.6.2012	“Islam and the Clash of two Nationalities: The Turkish and the Armenian”. <i>An-Nahr</i> newspaper (In Arabic).

31.5.2012	“Islam and two Nationalities: The Turkish and the Armenian”. <i>Al-Liwa'</i> newspaper (In Arabic).
3.5.2012	“Reply to Tony Hadchiti on His Federal solution: Leads to Division and Sectarian /Confessional Insularity. <i>Al-Liwa'</i> newspaper (Beirut – in Arabic). The article was published once again by: <i>Lebanonfiles</i> on May 5, 2012.
26.4.2012	„Toni Hadchiti: Questions about the Civil State, Federalism and Decentralization. Talk with Dr. Abdel-Raouf Sinno”. <i>Lebanonsfiles</i> . The article was published once again by <i>al-Liwa'</i> newspaper, 30/4/2012.
17.4.2012	“Christliche Präsenz im arabischen Orient von Führung und Partnerschaft zur Dekadenz“. Friedrich Ebert Stiftung, Berlin.
13.4.2012	“Memory of April 13 th , 1975: Options for Lebanon's Future: The Sectarian System, Federal State or Civil? Civil State While Maintaining the Personal Status in the Hands of Communities. <i>Al-Liwa'</i> newspaper (Beirut) (بالعربية)
25.3.2012	“King Abdullah bin Abdul-Aziz: From National Dialogue to Dialogue between Religions and Sects. Strategy of peace and coexistence to the world”. <i>Al-Liwa'</i> newspaper (In Arabic).
15.1.2012	“Hezbollah Civil Faith State”. <i>An-Nahr</i> , Beirut (In Arabic).
2011	“German Trade and Piracy in the Western Mediterranean, 1761- 1830”. <i>Feuilles Universitaires</i> (Beirut), no. 37 (In Arabic).
2011	“Arab National Movement, the Colonial Powers and the Destiny of the Arab East during the World War I: Shakib Arslan as a Model”. Antoine Kassis (Ed.). <i>Lebanon in the World War I</i> , Part II, Lebanese University Publications, Beirut, pp. 421 – 434 (In Arabic).
2011	“Echo of the Ottoman Constitution in Beiruter Press 1908”. <i>Community, State, History and Changes</i> . Festschrift for Prof. Dr. Ridwan al-Sayyid on His Sixteenth Birthday , Beirut, pp. 343-364.
2011	“Palestine History and Society in the Memories of Khalil al-Sakakini”. <i>Contributions of Orthodox Historians to History</i> . Balamand, pp. 237-254.
21/22.10.2011	“Sectarian Lebanon and the Blocked Path to Modern State. Social Sectarianism Preceded the Political”, 2 Parts. <i>Al-Liwa'</i> newspaper (In Arabic).
23.9.2011	When King Faisal used Oil as a Weapon against America. <i>Al- Liwā'</i> , Beirut (In Arabic).
26.8.2011	“On the Inauguration of the Expansion of the Grand Mosque in Mecca. <i>Al- Liwā'</i> , Beirut (In Arabic).
Autumn 2011	“Christian Presence in the Arab East. From Leadership and Partnership to Decay... Losing an Economic,

	Cultural and National Element” . <i>Al-Hadatha</i> , nos. 139-140.
3.5.2011	“Christians’ Presence in the Arab East. From Leadership to Partnership... to Decline ... National, Economic and Cultural Loss” . <i>Al-Liwā newspaper</i> (In Arabic).
May 2011	“The Saudi-Lebanese Relations. Exploring the External Challenges” . <i>Common Space Initiative/Beirut</i> (In Arabic).
2010	“Researchers for Democracy and Better Education in the Middle East” , <i>Humboldt-Kosmos</i> . no. 92, pp. 37-39 (In English).
2010	“The German Elections of 2009: Multi-party and Democratic Competiton” . <i>Feuilles Universitaires</i> , nos.33/34/35, pp. 273 – 296 (In Arabic).
2010	“Mit Feuer und Schwert” . Islamischer Eroberungen und die Frage religiöser Toleranz“. <i>Geschichte und Erinnerung im Gegenwärtigen Islam – zwischen Aufklärung und Apologetik</i> , Berlin, pp. 44-45 (In German).
23.9.2010	“On the Occasion of Its National Day: Saudi Arabia and the Palestinian Concern” . <i>Al- Liwā’</i> , Beirut (In Arabic).
13/14.4.2010	“35 Years after April 13th, 1975. Saudi Diplomacy in the Lebanese Crisis” , Part 1 & 2. <i>Al- Liwā’</i> , Beirut (In Arabic).
2009	“A Giant Throughout a Century” . <i>Commemorating Nicola Ziyadeh</i> , Beirut, pp. 55-56.
2009	“L’assasination de Marwa Sharbini: Le signifiant et le signifié. Le Débat” , no. 1, pp. 225-239 (Beyrouth) (In French).
2009	“Islamic Conquests and Religious Tolerance” . <i>Al-Hadātha</i> (Beirut), nos.125/126, pp. 131-138 (In Arabic).
2009	“German Nationalism and its Unificatory, Racial and Imperial Manifestations” . <i>Which Arabism is Suitable for the 21st Century</i> , Beirut , pp. 93-140 (In Arabic)
2009	“Lebanon: The State and Society until the Beginning of the 21st Century” . <i>Tārīkh al-‘Arab wal- ‘Ālam</i> , (Beirut), no. 241, pp. 17-50 (In Arabic).
4.1.2009	“Lebanon War 1975-1990: Comparing its Outbreak Causes with the Current Crisis” . <i>Nawāfiz</i> (In Arabic).
2008	“Germany and the Boxer Revolution: The Exploitation of the Religious Influence of the Sultan Abdul- Hamid II for Containing the Uprising of Muslim China” . <i>Tārīkh al-‘Arab wal- ‘Ālam</i> , (Beirut), no. 237 pp. 13-29 (In Arabic).
2008	“Islam and Arab Issues by the Islam Scholar Fritz Steppat” . <i>Tārīkh al-‘Arab wal- ‘Ālam</i> , (Beirut) , no. 235, pp. 3-19 (In Arabic).
2008	“The Last Hour” . <i>Jean Charaf. ‘Kitāb al-Wafā’</i> , Fanar, p. 56.
17.9.2008	“The War Revisited. Comparing the Factors Causing the Outbreak of War in Lebanon 1975-1990 with the Current Situation” . Lecture delivered at the <i>Centre for Near and</i>

	Middle Eastern Studies – Philipps-Universität Marburg (Online In German). http://www.uni- Marburg.de/cnms/aktuelles/events/text-vortrag-sinno .
30.4.2008	“Political Confessionalism and External Intervention Obstructed the Establishment of a Stable and Powerful State. Analytic Reading of the Lebanese War and its Implications” (1). <i>Al- Liwā’</i> newspaper – Beirut) (In Arabic).
1.5.2008	“Political Confessionalism and External Intervention Obstructed the Establishment of a Stable and Powerful State. Analytic Reading of the Lebanese War and its Implications” (2). <i>Al- Liwā’</i> newspaper – Beirut (In Arabic).
13.4.2008	“33 Years after April 13th, 1975: Beginning of the Breakdown of the Lebanese State and the Rift in the Society – The Armed Palestinians Militarized the Lebanese Groups after the Cairo Agreement 1969”. <i>An-Nahār</i> (Beirut) (In Arabic).
13.4.2008	“On the Occasion of April 13th, 1975 and its Aftermath.The “Other” Here and Their”. <i>Nawāfiz</i> (In Arabic).
2007	„Steht der Libanon vor dem Zusammenbruch?“ Karl Pinggéra (Ed.). “... so soll der Libanon fruchtbares Land warden”. <i>Christen im Libanon – Probleme und Perspektiven.</i> Evangelische Akademie Hofgeismar, pp. 25-45. (In German).
12.2.2007	“Iraq, Palestine and Lebanon: Study in the Policy of the Two Axes”. <i>An-Nahār</i> newspaper – Beirut (In Arabic).
14.1.2007	“Iraq, Palestine and Lebanon: Anti - Constructive Chaos”. <i>Nawāfiz</i> newspaper (In Arabic).
2006	“The Role of Islam in German World War I Propaganda in the Arab East: Aims, Means, Results and Local Reaction”. Olaf Farschid/Manfred Kropp/Stephan Dähne (eds.), <i>The First World War as Remembered in the Countries of the Eastern Mediterranean</i> , Orient-Institute Beirut, Texte und Studien 99, Beirut, pp. 391-414 (In English).
2006	“Germany and Islam, 1870-1945”. <i>Hiwār al-‘Arab</i> (Beirut), no. 15, pp. 25-29. (In Arabic).
2006	“Germany and Islam. Highlighting Unknown Attitudes of Shakib Arslan”: . <i>Hiwār al-‘Arab</i> (Beirut), no. 19, pp. 15-18 (In Arabic).
2006	“Israeli-Lebanese War of 2006. Background, Attitudes and Dimensions”. <i>Hiwār al-‘Arab</i> (Beirut), no. 22, pp. 30-44 (In Arabic).
2005	“God’s Will was stronger than his Plans. Afif Abou Farraj in the Pens of his Beloved”. <i>Al-Anbā’</i> (Beirut), Nov., p. 36.
2005	“Sultan Abdul-Hamid II and the Arabs”. <i>Hiwār al-‘Arab</i> (Beirut), no. 4, pp. 50-55 (In Arabic).

2005	“Syria and Lebanon and the Changing of International Attitudes. From the Ta’if Accord to the UN- Resolution 1595” . <i>Hiwār al-‘Arab</i> (Beirut), no. 7, pp. 8-16 (In Arabic).
21-22.4.2005	“Syria and Lebanon: Hidden Strength, Policy Dilemmas and Practices” . <i>As-Safir</i> (newspaper – Beirut), 2 Parts (In Arabic).
5.3.2005	“Rafiq Hariri and the Strategy of Human and Social Development: More than 32.000 Students and 27 Health and Cultural Centers” , <i>As-Safir</i> newspaper – Beirut (In Arabic).
9.2.2005	“A Letter to the Riyadh Conference: Remove the Causes of Terrorism to Avoid it”, <i>As-Safir</i> newspaper – Beirut (In Arabic).
2004/2005	“The Islam Scholar Fritz Steppat as a Friend of the Arabs and Muslims” . <i>Beiruter Blätter</i> (Beirut), nos. 12-13, pp. 133-136 (In German).
17.12.2004	“The Industry of Hajj.The Extension of the Two Holy Mosques, Infrastructural Development and Management” , <i>Nawāfiz</i> newspaper – Beirut (In Arabic).
3.12.2004	“Some months before Assassination by sickness: Gerhard Höpp: The Arabs were victims of Nazism” . <i>As-Safir</i> (In Arabic).
13.11.2004	“Warrior’s Break: Back to the Good Earth” , <i>Al- Liwā’</i> newspaper – Beirut (In Arabic).
12.11.2004	“Algeria: The Liberation; War Half a Century Later” . <i>Al-Mustaqbal</i> newspaper – Beirut (In Arabic).
25.9.2004	“The Egyptian-Syrian Union 1958-1961. Why Attempt had not been Adjusted?” , <i>Nawāfiz</i> newspaper – Beirut (In Arabic).
19.7.2004	“Ottoman Reforms & American Reforms. A Cultural - Political Approach” . <i>An-Nahār</i> newspaper-Beirut (In Arabic).
19.6.2004	“The Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and Lebanon: The Diplomacy Before the Ta’if Accord for Ending the Lebanese War” . <i>Al-Mustaqbal</i> newspaper (In Arabic).
2003	“Germany’s Islamic Policy in the Mediterranean: Alliance or National Interests?” .A.Moudden/A.Benhadda (eds.). <i>Les Ottomans et le Monde Méditerranéen. Nouvelles approches</i> , Rabat, pp. 219-242. (In Arabic).
2003	“Egypt’s Attrition War Against Israel” . <i>Hiwār al-‘Arab</i> , (Beirut), no. 13, pp. 6-15 (In Arabic).
2003	“Germany, Islam and the Ottoman Empire, 1885-1918” . <i>Dirāsāt Islāmiyyat</i> (Beirut), no.13, 48-67. (In Arabic).
2003	“Germany Islamic Policy in the Mediterranean 1885-1918. Strategic Alliance or National Interests?” Coordination A. Moudden/A. Benhadda. <i>Les Ottomans et le Monde Méditerranéen. Nouvelle approches</i> , Rabat, pp. 219 - 242

	(In Arabic). Repr.2002, <i>Dirāsāt Amnīyat</i> (Beirut), no. 23, pp. 48- 67.
2003	„Noch keine Verschmelzung, sonder zerbrechliche Koexistenz. Der Libanon zu Anfang des 21. Jahrhunderts“. Evangelische Akademie Bad Boll (ed.). <i>Libanon: Brüche und Aufbrüche in einer Multireligiösen Gesellschaft</i> . Tagung vom 25 – 27. 10. 2002, Ev. Akademie Bad Boll, Heft 1. Dokumentationsbrief 1, pp. 11-20. (In German).
22.9.2003	“Arafat... as a Martyr”. <i>An-Nahār</i> newspaper – Beirut (In Arabic).
30.3.2003	“The War on Iraq will Produce a New Cultural Struggle in the World”. <i>Al-Liwā</i> ” (In Arabic).
2002	“Saudi Arabia and Lebanon. The Diplomacy Before to the Ta’if Accord for the Ending the Lebanese Crisis”. King Abdul Aziz Foundation (ed.), <i>Saudi –Lebanese Relations in the Time of the Custodian of the Two Holy Mosques King Fahd bin Abdul-Aziz Al –Sa’ud</i> , Riyadh, pp. 37-98. (In Arabic).
2002	“Islam in German World War I Propaganda I”. Ahmad Hoteit/Mohammad Makhzoum (eds.). <i>Mélanges historigues en hommage à Mounir Ismail</i> , Beyrouth, pp. 179-254. (In Arabic).
7.9.2002	“Egypt Onward ... Backward Steps”. <i>Nawāfiz</i> newspaper – Beirut (In Arabic).
31.5.2002	“Saudi-Lebanese relations revisited in commemoration of regional ties”, <i>Online wire</i> (In English)
25.5.2002	“The Ottomans and their Mediterranean World: Barometric Strength and Weakness”. <i>Nawāfiz</i> newspaper – Beirut (In Arabic).
5.5.2002	“How What is Happening in Palestine a Palestinian Issue: From the Claim for Unity to Minimum Solidarity”. <i>Nawāfiz</i> newspaper –Beirut (In Arabic).
15.&18.4. 2001	“Balkan Events and the Great Albanian Project. Back to Balkanization or Correcting a Historical Mistake?” 2 Parts: <i>Al- Mustaqbal</i> newspaper – Beirut (In Arabic).
2001/ 2000	„Als der Deutsche Kaiser und der Mikado von Japan zum Islam übertreten sollten... Islamisches politisches Denken zu Anfang des 20. Jahrhunderts“. <i>Beiruter Blätter</i> (Beirut), Nr. 8-9: <i>40 years Jubilee the German Orient Institute, Beirut</i> , pp. 64-72. (In German).
Winter/Spring 2000	“The Call to Islam and International Relations: Reading in the Political Consciousness in the Early Twentieth Century”. <i>Al-Ijtihad</i> (Beirut), pp. 241-274.
2000	“The Lebanese Society during the 1975-199 War. Change in Behavior, Living Standards, and Lifestyles”. Abdel-Raouf Sinno/Rainer Zimmerwinkel (eds.). <i>Der Libanon heute</i> , Trier, pp. 55-60. (In German).

2000	„Der libanesischer Bürgerkrieg (1975-1990): Stationen eines Suizids? Ursachen und Gründe“. Abdel-Raouf Sinno/Rainer Zimmerwinkel (eds.). <i>Der Libanon heute</i> , Trier, pp. 6-13. (In German).
2000	“Lebanese Society during the War 1975-1990. Changing in Behaviors and Lifestyles”. <i>Tārīkh al-‘Arab wal- ‘Ālam</i> , (Beirut), no. 188 pp. 22-33. (In Arabic).
19 & 26.7.2000	“The “Other” Saudi”, Between Academy and Culture”. <i>Al- Liwā’</i> newspaper – Beirut, 2 Parts (In Arabic)
1999	“The Crisis between Cairo and Bonn 1965: The Role Of German Democratic Republic and Israel”. <i>Europe and the Near East 1920- 1973, Lebanese University</i> – section 2, Beirut, pp. 351-393. (In Arabic).
1999	“Hallstein Doctrine and the Conflict between the Two German States in Lebanon, 1953-1972”. <i>Great Lebanon 1920-1996. Lebanese University</i> , section 2, Beirut, pp. 331-399. (In Arabic).
27.11.1999	“Lebanese Migration during the War 1975-1990. The Sects Shared the Overseas Ignoring the Obstacles of Returning”. <i>Al-Mustaqbal</i> newspaper (In Arabic).
15,18,20, 22,24.10. 1999	“Lebanese Society during the War 1975-1990”. <i>Al-Diyār</i> newspaper Beirut. Five parts (In Arabic).
1998/99	„Der Konflikt der beiden deutschen Staaten während des Kalten Krieges, 1953-1972 im Libanon“.. <i>Beiruter Blätter</i> (Beirut), Nr. 6-7, pp. 144-148.
1998	“Russia Politics and Ideology in the Confrontation with the Ottoman Empire: Politicization of Pan-Slavism and Pan-Orthodoxy for Dismantling of the Sultanate”. <i>Russia and the Orthodox of the East</i> , Balamand, pp. 233-285. (In Arabic).
1998	“The Journey of Emperor William II. to Lebanon”. <i>Festival International de Baalbeck</i> , no. XXI, pp. 82-89. (In Arabic).
1998	“The Journey of the German Emperor William II. to the East as Reflected in Contemporary Arab Journalism”. Angelika Neuwert/Helene Sader/Thomas Scheffler (eds.). <i>Baalbek: Image and Monument, 1898-1998</i> , Beirut, pp. 115-133. (In English).
1998	“Britain’s Agreements and Treaties with the Arab Gulf Emirates 1798-1916. The Policy of Hegemony and Fragmentation”. <i>Tārīh al-‘Arab wal- ‘Ālam</i> ,(Beirut),Part I: no. 174, pp. 40- 60; no.175, pp. 22-39; no.176, pp. 58-78. (In Arabic).
1998	“German Colonial Policy in East Africa. Attempts to Exploit the Religious Influence of the Ottoman Sultan”. Wageh Atek/ Wolfgang Schwanitz (eds.). <i>Egypt and Germany in the Mirror of Archives</i> , Cairo, pp. 7-37.

1997	"Adel Ismail in His Encyclopedia: International Politics in the Arab East 1453-1939". <i>Adel Ismail the Historian, Researcher and Diplomat</i> , Beirut, pp. 17-93 (In Arabic).
1997	"Islam and the Arab Issue in the Writings of the Islam Scholar Fritz Steppat". <i>Tarih al-'Arab wal-'Ālam</i> (Beirut). 2 Parts: no.169, pp. 42-55; no.170, pp. 49-61. (In Arabic).
3.6.1997	"Hallstein Doctrine and the Conflict between the German States in Lebanon, 1953- 1972". <i>Al-Hayāt</i> newspaper – Beirut (In Arabic).
1996/1997	"The Developing of Islamic Trends in the Ottoman Empire: From the Tanzimat until the End of the Reign of Sultan Abdul- Hamid II". <i>Al-Minhāj</i> (Beirut), 2 Parts: no. 4, pp. 34-86; no. 5, pp. 85-131. (In Arabic).
18-9.12.1996	"Egypt and Germany in the 19 th and 20 th Centuries". <i>As-Safir</i> newspaper – Beirut (In Arabic).
6.9.1996	"Islam in the Perspective of the German Islam Scholar Fritz Steppat". <i>An-Nahār</i> newspaper – Beirut (In Arabic).
1993	"German Interests in Lebanon, 1832-1918". <i>Feuilles Universitaires</i> , Revue publié par le ligue des professeurs de l'Université Libanaise, no.2, pp. 201-236. (In Arabic)
1993	"Foreign Influence in the Gulf 1500-1980". <i>National Atlas of the United Arab Emirates</i> , Al- Ayn, pp. 24-28 (In Arabic & English).
1992/1993	"German Diplomacy and the Project of Revival of Pan-Islamism between the Ottoman Sultanate and Morocco". <i>Annales du Département des Lettres Arabes</i> (Université Saint-Joseph – Institut de Lettres Orientales, 6, pp. 123 – 155.
30.9.1992-1.10.1992	"Elections' Propaganda in Beirut: Principles and Graffiti". <i>An-Nahār</i> newspaper, 3 parts (In Arabic).
1992	"Polders Projects in Holland". <i>Az-Zamīl</i> (Beirut Arab University), no. 4, pp. 26-29.
1989/1990	"Germany and the Policy of 'Drang nach Osten". <i>Dirāsāt Islāmīyyat</i> (Beirut), no. 3, pp. 229-286. (In Arabic).
28.3.1989	"German Policy for Maintaining the Ottoman Empire". <i>As-Safir</i> newspaper – Beirut (In Arabic).
27.3.1989	"Bismarck and the Eastern Question". <i>As-Safir</i> newspaper – Beirut (In Arabic).
25.3.1989	"Germany and European Penetration in the Ottoman Empire". <i>As-Safir</i> newspaper – Beirut (In Arabic).
1988	"Pan-Slavism and Pan Orthodoxy as Instruments of the Russian Policy Towards the Ottoman Empire". <i>Die Welt des Islams</i> XXVII , pp. 537-560 (In German).
4.6.1986	"German Attitude towards the Internationalization of Jerusalem and the Settling of the Jews in Palestine". <i>Al-Liwā'</i> newspaper – Beirut (In Arabic).
	"Russian – Ottoman Relations 1687-1878: Part II: Russian

1985	Projects for the Partition of the Ottoman Empire”. <i>Tārīkh al-‘Arab wal-‘Ālam</i> (Beirut), nos. 79/80, pp. 34-47 (In Arabic).
1985	“Russian – Ottoman Relations 1687-1878: Part III: The Crimean War”, <i>Tārīkh al-‘Arab wal- ‘Ālam</i> (Beirut), nos. 77/78, pp. 25-44;
1985	“Russian – Ottoman Relations 1687-1878: Part IV: The Black Sea Issue and Balkan Crisis”, <i>Tārīkh al-‘Arab wal-‘Ālam</i> (Beirut), nos.79/80, pp. 2-26 (In Arabic).
1984/1985	“The Impact of Orthodoxy and Slavism on the Russian Policy towards the Ottoman Empire”. <i>Annales du Département des Lettres Arabes</i> , Institut de Lettres Orientales – Université Saint- Joseph, vol. 3, pp. 11 – 31 (In Arabic).
1984	“Russian – Ottoman Relations 1687-1878. Part I: A Policy Towards the Warm Waters”. <i>Tārīkh al-‘Arab wal-‘Ālam</i> , nos.73/74, pp. 48-61 (In Arabic).
1983/1984	“German Attitude Towards the Internationalization of Jerusalem and Settling the Jews in Palestine”. <i>Tārākh al-‘Arab wal- ‘Ālam</i> (Beirut), nos. 62/63, pp. 48-66. (In Arabic).
BOOK REVIEW	
24.11.2016	Mohammad Shayya’s book: “ Pretty Years. Crazy Years. Stories of Life and Death in Mount Lebanon in the Second Half of the Twentieth Century. Personal Testimonies ”, <i>Annahar</i> newspaper (In Arabic). http://newspaper.annahar.com/article/501475-%D8%B3%D9%86%D9%88%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%AC%D9%85%D9%8A%D9%84%D8%A9-%D8%B3%D9%86%D9%88%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D9%85%D8%AC%D9%86%D9%88%D9%86%D8%A9
2015	Introduction to Lwiis Saliba’s book: “ Grand Liban! Or historical Error? Disputes over entity, origins and Identity ”, pp. 7-15.
17.2 2015	Jassin Soweid’s Encyclopaedia: “ Battles and Leaders of our history. Combines two characters: History and Military Science ”.
8.5.2014	Lwiis Saliba’s book: “ Transient Wears Priesthood of Christ. Biography of Father Afif Ousseiran and His Spirituality 1919-1988 ”, 3rd. ed. Byblos. 2014.
22.3.2014	“ Joseph Labaki’s book: Lebanese in the World. Reality and Hope, 1840-2010 ”. <i>Al-Liwa’ newspaper/Thaqafiat</i> http://claudaebouchacra.wordpress.com/2014/03/22/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%86%D8%AA%D8%B4%D8%A7%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%A7%D8%B1%D9%88%D9%86%D9%8A-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%8C-%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%82%D8%B9-%D9%88%D9%85%D8%B1/
18.3.2011	“ Honoring Prof. Yassin Soweid ”. Review of Soweid’s academic contributions. <i>Antelias Cultural Movement</i> .

17.5.2010	“The Green Register of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia in Lebanon: 4 Billion Dollars without Favor”. Munir Hafi’s book: <i>Saudi Arabia to Lebanon: Hearts and Shoulders. Al-Liwaā’</i> (In Arabic).
5.12.2009	“In Memory of Takieddine Solh. Omar Zein’s book: <i>Takieddine Solh: Life Biography and Struggle</i> ”, 2 vols., Beirut, <i>As-Safir</i> newspaper.
15.6.2008	Lebanon in the Time of the Crusaders. Elias Kattar’s book: “ <i>Lebanon in the Middle Ages. Franken –Crusaders’ Era (492- 690 = 1099-1291)</i> ”, vol. II, Beirut (In Arabic). <i>Nawāfiz/Al - Mustaqbal</i> newspaper – Beirut (In Arabic).
28.11.2005	Munir Ismail’s book, “ <i>Lebanon and the European Politics 1840-1861. Highlighting of an Important Historical Era</i> ” Beirut, <i>Al-Mustaqbal</i> , Beirut.
30.10.2005	“Germany and the Middle East. Solid Work Ignores the Zionist Movement”. Wolfgang Schwanitz, <i>Germany and the Middle East.1870-1945 Iberoamericana/Vervuert, 2004, An-Nahār</i> (In Arabic).
26.12.2004	Abdul-Karim Rafeq’s book, “ <i>History of the Syrian University. The Beginning and Growth 1901-1946</i> ”, Damascus 2004. <i>Nawāfiz</i> (In Arabic).
25.12.2004	“Socio-Economic Conditions in Bilad as-Sham”. Review of Abdul-Karim Rafeq’s book: <i>Socio-Economic Studies in the Modern History of Bilad as-Sham</i> , Damascus 2002, <i>Al-Hayat</i> newspaper (In Arabic).
26.2.2003	Critical Review of Farid Al-Khazen’s book: “The Palestinians Dismantled the Lebanese State Alone?” <i>An-Nahār</i> newspaper (In Arabic).
2002	Ali Abdul-Meniem Cheaib’s book: “Fascist Italia. Attempts to obtain a foothold in Syria and Lebanon. Italian – French conflict in Bilād As-Shām, 1860- 1941”, Beirut 2004, <i>Al-Liwā’</i> newspaper
27.1.2002	“Search for Asylum in Germany: The Lebanese Vacillate between Isolation and Integration”. Ralph Ghadban’s book, <i>Die Libanon-Flüchtlinge in Berlin. Zur Integration ethnischer Minderheiten</i> , Berlin 2000 (In German).
20.3.2001	“German Book on the Ideology of Hezbollah...and Its Socio-political Experience in Lebanon: Bridging Tradition and Modernism”, Stephan Rosiny’s Book: <i>Islamismus bei den Schiiten im Libanon. Religion im Übergang von Tradition zur Moderne</i> , Berlin1996, <i>Al-Hayāt</i> newspaper (In Arabic)
2000	Richard Hettmer’s book, „ <i>Atatürk und die Reformpolitik im Spiegel der ägyptischen Presse</i> “, Klaus Verlag, vol. 210, Berlin 1997. <i>Al-Ijtihād</i> (Beirut), 45/46, pp. 425-431 (In Arabic).
16.4.1996	“Scream in a Valley”. Jassin Soweid’s book: <i>Towards a Serious Strategy for a United Arab Action</i> . <i>An- Nahār</i> “Nahār al- Kutub” (In Arabic)

BOOK REVIEW BY OTHERS & PRAISING STATEMENTS	
3.3.2015	<p>Mohammad Abi Samra on Sinno's book: Lebanon after Ta'ef: "So the Syrian - Lebanese Mafia looted economy". <i>An-Nahar</i> newspaper</p> <p>http://newspaper.annahar.com/article/218139-%D9%83%D8%AA%D8%A7%D8%A8-%D8%B9%D8%A8%D8%AF-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B1%D8%A4%D9%88%D9%81-%D8%B3%D9%86%D9%88-%D9%84%D8%A8%D9%86%D8%A7%D9%86-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B7%D9%88%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%81-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%AF%D9%88-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%AF%D9%88%D9%84%D8%A9-%D9%85%D8%A7-%D8%A8%D8%B9%D8%AF-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B7%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%81-%D9%87%D9%83%D8%B0%D8%A7-%D9%86%D9%87%D8%A8%D8%AA-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%A7%D9%81%D9%8A%D8%A7</p>
8.7.2014	Omar Zein: On Dr. Abdel-Raouf Sinno's book: "Lebanon after the Ta'if Agreement touches taboo und ignores forbiddances" . <i>Al-Liwa'/Thaqafiat</i> (In Arabic).
3.11.2011	"Comments by scholars on Sinno's thesis regarding the Christian presence in the Arab East. Tarek Metri, Mohammad Samak, Josepf Mouannes, <i>Municipality Shiyah</i> (In Arabic)
10.4.2011	Michael Geha: Abdel-Raouf Sinno's Lebanon War: "The Outsider who's Manipulating of the Balances. <i>An-Nahār</i> (In Arabic).
29.1.2010	Jack Naoum, "Abdel - Raouf Sinno's Lebanon War 1975-1990: The Sectarian system has prevented Lebanon from transforming into a Modern State" . <i>Al Quds Al Arabi</i> (newspaper - London) (In Arabic).
12.8.2009	Prof. Dr. Stefan Leder. "Statement by the Director of the Orient-Insitute in Beirut on the Occasion of Granting Professor Abdel-Raouf Sinno the Oder of Merit of the Federal Republic of Germany (In German).
31.3.2009	Claude Abou Chakra: "Lebanon War" . <i>Al-Anbā'</i> Newspaper – Beirut (In Arabic).
25.1.2009	Mohammad Arnaout: "German Role in the European Conflict over Islam" . <i>Al-Arab</i> newspaper – Doha) (In Arabic).
16.1.2009	Mohammad Arnaout: "Germany and Islam: German Orientalism and the Politicization of Islam" . <i>Al-Ra'i</i> -Jordan (In Arabic).
4.12.2008	Houssam Itani: "Lebanon War: An Overview to a Fragmented Reality" . <i>As-Safir</i> (In Arabic).
16.11.2008	Elias Kattar: "Abdel-Raouf Sinno's book: Lebanon War 1975-1990" . In Order not to leave the Memory Testifying alone that Period in history". <i>Al-Mustaqbal</i> (In Arabic).
17.10.2008	Ibrahim Beydoun: "Lebanon War (1975-1990). Beirut is the Origin. <i>As-Safir</i> (In Arabic).
1.7.2008	Zouhair Hawwari: "Lebanon War... Breakdown of the State, the Fragmentation and the Block out of Formula Arteries" . <i>As-Safir</i> (In Arabic).

24.2.2008	Elias Kattar: "Germany's Relation with Islam: Where not one Link is not a Problem" . <i>Nawāfiz/Al-Mustaqbal</i> (In Arabic).
June 2007	Omar Koush: "Germany and Islam in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Century" . <i>Revue d'histoire Maghrébine</i> , no. 128 (Tunisia) (In Arabic).
26.5.2007	Omar Koush: "Germany and Islam in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Century" . <i>Al-Hayāt</i> newspaper (In Arabic).
11.5.2007	Zouhair Hawwari: "Germany and Islam in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Century: Delayed Entry through the Ottoman Gate" . <i>As-Safīr</i> (In Arabic).
5.5.2007	Daad Bou Malhab Atallah: "Germany and Islam: A State Searched for its Place under the Sun" . <i>Al-Balad</i> newspaper (In Arabic).
29.3.2007	Hanā' Bilal: "Germany and Islam in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Century" . <i>Al-Liwā'</i> (In Arabic).
3.2.2001	Hassan Abdel-Jabbar: "Lebanon Today. So that the War Dance in the Land of the Cedars would not recur" . <i>Al-Mustaqbal</i> (In Arabic).
17.12.1998	Ibrahim Beydoun: "Islamic Entity Trends in the Ottoman Empire. Condescending National Movements ... and Albania not a Contradiction" . <i>As-Safīr</i> (In Arabic).
13.12.1998	Haytham Gharib: "Split from the Ottoman Rule during its Obscured Decadence" . <i>Al-Hayāt</i> (In Arabic).
21.8.1998	Jumanah Moufarrej Abou-El-Rous: "The Roots of the National Movements in Bilad as-Sham, Hijaz, Kurdistan and Albania" . <i>An-Nahār</i> (In Arabic).
20.2.1998	Taher Mustapha: "The Collapse of the Ottoman Empire and the Emergence of Independence Movements: Islamic Independence Movements from the Ottoman Sultante at the End of the 19th Century" . <i>Al-Hayāt</i> (In Arabic).
13.9.2004	Joseph Elias: "Reform File... Orientals are Forced to Reform since long Times. About the Article of Abdel-Raouf Sinno" Ottoman Reforms – American Reforms" . <i>An-Nahār</i> (In Arabic).
INTERVIEWS WITH the PRESS, TVs & RADIO STATIONS	
11.1. 2017	Interview on "President Michel Aoun's Visit to Saudi Arabia" . U MTV, program: <i>Beirut al-Yawm</i> . http://mtv.com.lb/Programs/Beirut_Al_Yawm/2017/Videos/11_Jan_2017_%D8%B9%D8%A8%D8%AF_%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B1%D8%A4%D9%88%D9%81_%D8%B3%D9%86%D9%88
15.9.2016	On Sinno's book: "Saudi Arabia and Lebanon 1943 – 2011: No Strategy nor Geopolitik" . <i>Lebanonfiles, Dialogue with Claude Abou Chacra</i> (In Arabic).
25.6. 2016	"No Future for the Awakening of the Militant Islamic Fundamentalism" . <i>Al-Qabas</i> newspaper (In Arabic). http://alqabas.com/100716/

27.2.2016	<p>“Saudi Arabia – Lebanon: Embracing and Relief”, <i>As-Sarq al-Awsat</i> (In Arabic) http://aawsat.com/home/article/578816/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B3%D8%B9%D9%88%D8%AF%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D9%80-%D9%84%D8%A8%D9%86%D8%A7%D9%86-%D8%A7%D8%AD%D8%AA%D8%B6%D8%A7%D9%86-%D9%88%D8%A5%D9%86%D9%82%D8%A7%D8%B0</p>
20.5.2015	<p>“Political Succession in Lebanon between Assassination and Retirement”. <i>Al-Qabas</i> newspaper (In Arabic).</p>
21.11.2014	<p>“Jihad” made in Germany. <i>BBC</i> (Arabic) http://www.bbc.co.uk/arabic/worldnews/2014/11/141120_jihad_ww1</p>
2.9.2014	<p>Dr. Abdel-Raouf Sinno: “The Lebanese never learnt from the War. <i>Al-jaridah</i> newspaper (In Arabic), http://www.aljarida.com/articles/1462458052569429000/</p>
4.7.2014	<p>Lebanese Thinker Abdel-Raouf Sinno: “Ta’ef Agreement needs amendment. We moved from confessionalism to sectarianism. <i>Alyaum</i> newspaper http://www.alyaum.com/News/art/149254.html</p>
22.4.2014	<p>Interview with “<i>Free Lebanon</i>” on Lebanese current issues. <i>Intelligentsia</i> (In Arabic).</p>
21.4.2014	<p>Interview with Ziyad Njeim on “Armenian Genocide”. “<i>Istarji</i>”, Episode 12, <i>Otv</i> (In Arabic).</p>
14.4.2014	<p>Interview with Ziyad Njeim on the Presidential Elections, Episode 11, <i>Otv</i> (in Arabic).</p>
8/3/2014	<p>Interview with Future TV “World of News”, discussing my new Book <i>Lubnan at-Tawa’ef fi dawlat ma ba’da at-Ta’if</i>. http://www.futuretvnetwork.com/node/79150 Last third.</p>
4/3/2014	<p>Interview with Ziyad Njeim. Program: “<i>Istarji, Episode V</i>”. <i>Otv</i> http://you.mybook.net/%D8%A7%D8%B3%D8%AA%D8%B1%D8%AC%D9%8A-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AD%D9%84%D9%82%D8%A9-5-video_396987c59.html Starting minute 19.</p>
18.9.2013	<p>Interview on: “Why Arab monarchies enjoy relative stability?”. <i>Almaslah</i> (In Arabic). http://www.almasalah.com/ar/PrintNewspage.aspx?newsid=17456</p>
19.9.2013	<p>“What is the most royal Arab system exposed to Fall?” Interview with <i>Radio Sawa</i>. http://www.radiosawa.com/content/arab-monarchies-which-vulnerable-to-sweeping-change/232825.html</p>
16.8.2013	<p>Interview with <i>BBC</i> on: “Social co-existence after long conflict”, (In Arabic).</p>
Summer/Fall 2012	<p>Interview with Dr. Ziyad Njeim on Lebanon’s War. Program: <i>Devil’s Advocate</i>. <i>Otv</i>, episodes 4, 10.(In Arabic). http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qo855tOTfNY http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wqc4sPEHvIE</p>
13.7.2012	<p>Interview with Dani Jradi (Harvard University): “On the Decadence of Arab Christians”. <i>Harvard Political Review</i> (In English). http://harvardpolitics.com/author/dany-jradi/</p>

17.5.2012	Interview with Bettina Marx: Christians' Minorities in the Islamic World ". <i>Deutsche Welle</i> (English& German).
20.4.2012	Interview with <i>Future TV</i> on: "Unified Lebanese history book ... running in a vicious circle. Academics looking for a solution" (In Arabic).
16.3.2012	Interview with Nuhad Tobalian: Writing the History of a United Lebanon raises Political Differences . <i>Al-Shorfa .com</i> (بالعربية)
5.3.2012	Interview with Walid Abboud and others, "Bemoudo'iyat" Symposium "Lebanese Official History Book" . <i>Mtv</i> .
14.12.2011	Interview with Tanios Daibes. Symposium: "Today Tomorrow": Discussions on Civil State/Secular State , <i>Telé Liban</i> .
30.9. 2011	Lebanese press commenting on Sinno's thesis regarding the Christian presence in the Arab East.
2.9.2011	Interview with <i>BBC</i> on the death of the Lebanese Historian Kamal Salibi (In Arabic).
28.4.2011	"Visit to a Library" . Interview with <i>Radio an-Nour</i> -Lebanese Information Group (In Arabic).
19.4.2011	"Interview with the Winner of the Sheikh Zayed Book Award. Identifying the Reasons and Factors of the dismantlement of the State sets the Mechanism of State-building" . <i>Al-Liwā'</i> newspaper (Jordan).
15.4.2011	"Do you coexists with the other? Interview with Samar radwan <i>BBC</i> (London) http://www.bbc.co.uk/arabic/tvandradio/2011/04/110415_xtra_coexistence.shtml
12.4.2011	"World countries Honor me ... My Country Ignores Me" . Interview with <i>As-Seyasseh</i> newspaper (Kuwait).
6.4.2011	On the Occasion of Winning the Sheikh Zayed Book Award. <i>Future TV: Kalimāt Mutaqātiat'</i> . (In Arabic).
6.4.2011	"My Expierence as a Historian" . <i>al- Manār</i> TV.
31.3.2011	On the Occasion of Winning the Sheikh Zayed Book Award. <i>Al-Liwā'</i> newspaper (Lebanon).
13.2.2011	"Lebanon's Political Situation after entrusting Najib Mikati's with the forming of the Government" . Interv. with Georges Yazbek. Program: "The Last word. Voice of Lebanon (Beirut – Ashrafieh).
9.1.2011	"Talk about Sinno's book: Lebanon War 1975 – 1990" . <i>Open Book</i> . With Michael Maaiki <i>MTV</i> .
3.12.2009	"The Experience of Confessional Coexistence between Muslims and Christians in Lebanon and Egypt" . <i>Deutsche Welle</i> - Bonn (In Arabic).
Autumn 2009	Interv. with <i>Le débat</i> on the assassination of Marwa Shirbini in Germany (In French).
29.9.2009	"The German Elections of 2009" , <i>WDR</i> Berlin (In German).
18.8.2009	"About the German Naval Forces off the Coast of

	Lebanon". <i>ZDF</i> (Germany) Phoenicia Hotel – Beirut (In German).
30.7.2009	"On the City of Beirut". Interv. with <i>Sabah al-Manār, Al-Manār TV</i> (Lebanon) (In Arabic).
8.5.2009	Abdel-Raouf Sinno to <i>Al-Siyassah</i> : " <i>I Expected we are Heading towards Peace, unfortunately division increased.</i> His book „Lebanon War“ investigates the causes of blowing up of the fatherland". <i>Al-Siyassah</i> newspaper -Kuwait (In Arabic).
28.4.2009	Abdel-Raouf Sinno: "The Lebanese society has not been shifted to a changing power that takes the responsibility of rescuing the fatherland...The Lebanese are the most submissive to their confessional leaderships and to Ideologies that cause disunity". <i>Al-Liwā'</i> newspaper (Jordan) (In Arabic).
6.4.2009	"On the occasion of the 34 th Year Anniversary of the Lebanese War 1975-1990". Interview with Zaven. Programm <i>Sīrī win-fatahit, Future TV</i> (In Arabic)
4.4.2009	On my new book: "Lebanon War 1975-1990". Interview with Rony Ziyadeh <i>Agenda, LBC</i> (In Arabic).
7.2.2009	After publishing his book „Lebanon War 1975-1990“ Dr. Abdel-Raouf Sinno in a Dialogue with <i>Al-Liwā' al- Thaqāfi</i> : "The Militias Dismantled the State, disrupted the Society and Established a Parallel Econom". (In Arabic).
22.1.2009	About Sinno's book: "Lebanon War 1975-1990". <i>Sabāh a- 'Ālam, Tele-Liban</i> (In Arabic).
13.8.2008	About my book: "Lebanon War 1975-1990". <i>'Ālam al-Sabāh. Future TV</i> (In Arabic).
5.1.2008	Interview with Jalal Asasf: "Lebanon today". <i>Télé –Liban</i> (In Arabic).
30.11.206	"Lebanese, Arab and Regional Affairs". Commenting on the Press. <i>Future TV</i> (In Arabic).
2.10.2006	"Ramadan stories". <i>Future TV</i> (In Arabic).
21.9.2006	Lebanese, Arab and Regional Affairs. Commentary interview on the press. <i>ANB TV</i> (In Arabic).
18.9.2006	"Lebanese, Arab and Regional Affairs". Commentary interview on the press. <i>Télé –Liban</i> (In Arabic).
17-20.8.2006	"Lebanon Needs Reconstruction". <i>La Gazette de Berlin</i> (In English).
16.8.2006	"On the Occasion of nearly deploying of German marine – Units. <i>German-Foreign Policy</i> http://www.german-foreign-olicy.com/de/fulltext/56458 (In German).
14.8.2006	"The Conflict Iran-USA". <i>L'Humanité</i> Paris (In French). http://www.humanite.presse.fr/journyal/2006-08-14/2006-08-14-834889
12.8.2006	"The Israeli war on Lebanon 2006". <i>Télé –Liban</i> (In

	Arabic).
3.8.2006	“The Israeli war on Lebanon 2006”. Interview with Munir Hafi. <i>Future TV</i> (In Arabic).
31.7.2006	“The Israeli war on Lebanon 2006”. Interview with Shaza Omar. <i>LBC TV</i> (In Arabic).
28.7.2006	“ <i>The Israeli war on Lebanon 2006</i> ”. Commentary interview on the press. <i>ANB TV</i> (In Arabic).
16.7.2006	“The Israeli war on Lebanon 2006”. Commentary interview on the events. <i>Télé –Liban</i> (In Arabic).
15.7.2006	“Syria should change its policy towards Lebanon”. <i>Zenithonline.de</i> . (In German)
12.6.2006	“Lebanese and Arab Affairs”. <i>Résumé</i> . Interview with Jalal Assaf. <i>Télé –Liban</i> (In Arabic).
29.2.2006	“Dialogue on Arabs and German. Bush Restores Emperor William II’s and Hitler’s Role in American Style”. <i>Al-Liwā’</i> - Jordan (In Arabic).
Sept. 2003	Entrance exams at the Faculty of Education/Lebanese University. <i>LBC TV Newscast</i> .
July 2003	“Education Qualification Certificate of the Faculty of Education”/Lebanese University. <i>Future TV, Ālam al-Sabāh</i> .
June 2003	“On the occasion of the Exhibition of Education tools” organized by: <i>The Faculty of Education/Lebanese University.</i> , Interview with May Matta, <i>Nahārkum Saīd. LBC TV</i> (In Arabic).
June 2003	“Activities of the Faculty of Education/Lebanese University. Programm: <i>Sabāh al-Ward. NTV</i> (In Arabic).
June 2003	The Education Sector and instruction. Programm: <i>Salon al-Sabāh. NBN TV</i> (In Arabic).
Feb. 2002	“Three Interviews on: “Islamic Dynasties”. With Elie Salibi. <i>The Second TV- Canal</i> (In Arabic).
20.11.1996	“Islam as a Principal Cornerstone in German Foreign Diplomacy”. <i>Dar al-Kutub</i> (Cairo), No.3, p. 7 (In Arabic).
4.6.1986	“German Contribution to the Implantation of a Zionist Entity in Palestine”. <i>Al-Liwa’ al-Thaqāfi</i> –Lebanon (In Arabic).